$$\begin{array}{rrrrr|l}
 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -3 & -1 \\
1\,[& -1 & 2 & -3 & 4 & 2 \\
2\,[& -2 & 1 & 2 & 1 & \alpha+2 \\
-4\,[& 4 & 1 & -10 & 1 & -3 \\
\hline
 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -3 & -1 \\
1\,[& 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 & 1 \\
-5\,[& 0 & -1 & 4 & -5 & \alpha+1 \\
 & 0 & 5 & -14 & 13 & 1 \\
\hline
 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -3 & -1 \\
 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 & 1 \\
 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -4 & \alpha+1 \\
2\,[& 0 & 0 & -4 & 8 & -4 \\
\hline
 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -3 & -1 \\
 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 & 1 \\
 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -4 & \alpha+1 \\
 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2\alpha-2
\end{array}$$

~ 8 min

~ 20 min pour les étudiants

$$\text{Sol.} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \lambda \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

~~Sol. si $\alpha \neq 1$~~ . Soit $\alpha = 1$:

$x_4 := \lambda$ $\quad 2x_3 - 4\lambda = 2 \Rightarrow x_3 = 1 + 2\lambda$

$x_2 - 2x_3 + x_4 = 1 \Rightarrow x_2 = 2(1+2\lambda) - \lambda + 1 = 3 + 3\lambda$

$x_1 = x_2 - x_3 + 3x_4 - 1 = 1 + 4\lambda$

$$
\begin{array}{rrrrr|l}
 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\
-2 & 2 & 3 & -1 & -3 & 4 \\
 & -2 & 2 & 5 & -4 & \alpha+4 \\
-3 & 3 & 2 & -2 & 2 & 3 \\
\hline
 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\
 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\
-4 & 0 & 4 & 3 & -6 & \alpha+6 \\
1 & 0 & -1 & +1 & 5 & 0 \\
\hline
 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\
 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\
 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -2 & \alpha-2 \\
2 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 & 2 \\
\hline
 & 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\
 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\
 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -2 & \alpha-2 \\
 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2\alpha-2
\end{array}
$$

~ 8 min

$\nexists$ sol. si $\alpha \neq 1$

Soit $\alpha = 1$:

$x_4 = \lambda$, $x_3 = -2\lambda + 1$

$x_2 = -x_3 + x_4 + 2 = 3\lambda + 1$

$x_1 = -x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + 1 = -4\lambda + 1$

sol

$$
\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \lambda \begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ 3 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}
$$