

Ex 1. Reconnaître S_n/A_n $S_n = \{ \text{permutations sur } n \text{ lettres} \}$

$n \geq 2$

$$\text{Sign}: S_n \rightarrow \{ \pm 1 \}$$

$$\pi \mapsto \text{sign}(\pi)$$

A_n sous-groupe de permutations paires

$$\text{sign}(\pi\sigma) = \text{sign}(\pi) \text{sign}(\sigma) \quad \text{morphisme}$$

$$S_n / \text{Ker}(\text{sign}) \simeq \text{Im}(\text{sign})$$

$$S_n / A_n \simeq \{ \pm 1 \} \simeq \mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z}$$

Reconnaître $O_n(\mathbb{R})/SO_n(\mathbb{R})$

$$SO_n(\mathbb{R}) = \{ \pi \in O_n(\mathbb{R}) \mid \det \pi = 1 \}$$

$$\det: O_n(\mathbb{R}) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^* \quad \text{morphisme}$$

$$\text{Ker } \det = SO_n(\mathbb{R})$$

$$O_n(\mathbb{R}) / SO_n(\mathbb{R}) \simeq \text{Im}(\det) \simeq \{ \pm 1 \}$$

Reconnaître

$$GL_n(\mathbb{R}) / SL_n(\mathbb{R})$$

inv. =

$$\det = 1$$

$\det: GL_n(\mathbb{R}) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^*$ morphisme

$$\text{Ker det} = SL_n(\mathbb{R})$$

$$\text{Im}(\det) = \mathbb{R}^* \quad d \in \mathbb{R}^* \quad \det \begin{pmatrix} d & & 0 \\ & \ddots & \\ 0 & & d \end{pmatrix} = d$$

$$\text{donc } GL_n(\mathbb{R}) / SL_n(\mathbb{R}) \simeq \mathbb{R}^*$$

$$\mathbb{R}^* / \mathbb{R}_+^* \quad ?$$
$$x \mapsto \frac{x}{|x|} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{si } x > 0 \\ -1 & \text{si } x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\mathbb{R}^* / \mathbb{R}_+^* \simeq \{\pm 1\}$$

2. Now nous :

$$S_1 = \{z \in \mathbb{C}^* \mid |z| = 1\}$$

$$\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z} \simeq S_1$$

\uparrow groupe mult.

$$Q: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow S_1 \quad \text{morphisme}$$

$$Q(x) = e^{2i\pi x}$$

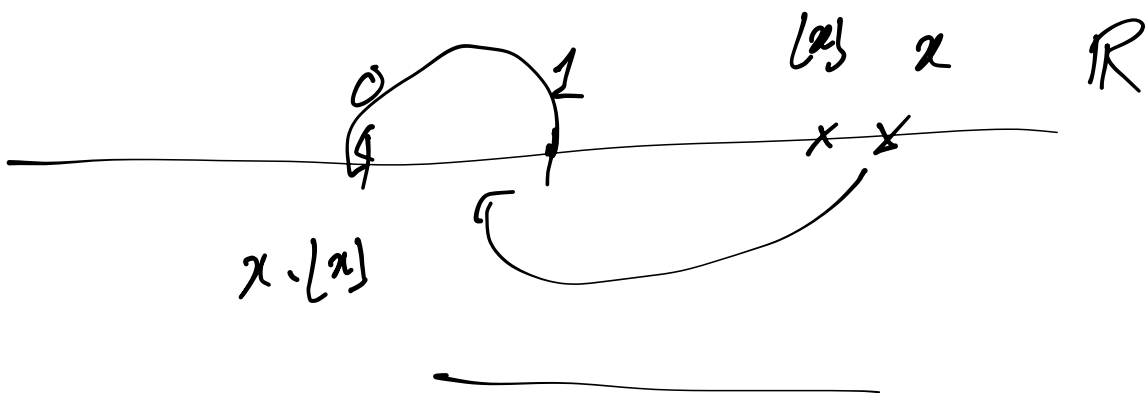
$$\begin{aligned} \varphi(x+y) &= e^{2i\pi(x+y)} = e^{2i\pi x} \cdot e^{2i\pi y} \\ &= \varphi(x) \varphi(y) \end{aligned}$$

φ surjectif

$$x \in \text{Ker } \varphi \Leftrightarrow e^{2i\pi x} = 1 \Leftrightarrow x \in \mathbb{Z}$$

d'où $\text{Ker } \varphi = \mathbb{Z}$ or

$$\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z} \simeq S^1$$



$$\mathbb{R}^* / \{\pm 1\} \simeq \mathbb{R}_+^* \quad \text{à faire}$$

$$\mathbb{C}^* / S^1 \simeq \mathbb{R}_+^* \quad ?$$

$$\varphi: \mathbb{C}^* \rightarrow \mathbb{R}_+^*$$

$z \mapsto |z|$ morphisme

$$\text{Im } \varphi = \mathbb{R}_+^*$$

$$\text{Ker } \varphi = S_1$$