

Matrice d'application linéaire

E, F es de dim n et m $\phi \in \mathcal{L}(E, F)$

$B = (e_1, \dots, e_n)$ base de E

$B' = (f_1, \dots, f_m)$ base de F

$$\phi(e_i) = a_{i1} f_1 + \dots + a_{im} f_m \quad \text{avec } a_{ji} \in K$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \phi(e_1) & \dots & \phi(e_n) \\ \left(\begin{array}{cc} a_{11} & a_{1n} \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{mn} \end{array} \right) & \begin{array}{c} f_1 \\ \vdots \\ f_m \end{array} \end{array}$$

matrice de ϕ
resp. aux bases B et B'

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 $\text{Mat}_{B', B}(\phi)$

B, B' deux bases de E $B = (e_i)$ $B' = (e'_i)$

$$\text{Mat}_{B', B}(\text{Id}) = \begin{array}{ccc} e'_1 & \dots & e'_n \\ \left(\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right) & \begin{array}{c} e_1 \\ \vdots \\ e_n \end{array} \end{array} = \text{matrice de passage de } B \text{ à } B'$$